

外論選輯

英「經濟學者報」論西歐聯盟
原則贊助，但主張重將事。

“Economist” Sees A Danger In Western Union Policies

In an article on the Western Union the “Economist” declares itself to be one of the oldest advocates of a western union but continues “it would be foolish to underrate the gravity of the decision involved. It is no small thing for a government to hand over any of its responsibilities to a foreign body. Mr. Bevin should not be abused because he has not yet brought himself or his colleagues to face it. But the point is that he must face it now. If he goes on talking about Western union and setting up bodies that look as if they are designed to achieve it — and than when it comes there point he has to confess that he is not in fact prepared to delegate to any joint body the power to decide anything of importance against his will then he is running into very grave danger.

〔經濟學者報〕週刊在一篇論西歐聯盟的文章裏，說該刊是最先倡導西歐聯盟者之一。但又說：「如果低估了這一舉措所含有的嚴重意義是最高禱告的事。因為一個政府把它的某些責任交給一個國外組織，這並不是一件小事。過去貝文和他的隨從還沒有遇到這個問題，所以目前不應當責斥貝文。不過，有關的要點是：目前他必須應付這個問題的時候到了。假如，他繼續談論西歐聯盟，繼續設置這些目的好像在實現這個聯盟的各種組織……而將來實現的時候，他又反悔了，他並不真願意西歐聯盟有權作任何不合他意思的重要決定……假如這樣，那麼貝文是在冒著極大的危險。」

Such a policy would not only lose for Britain all leadership among nations of the continent and drive them back to anarchy of separation, it would also produce most grievous disappointment and disillusion in America.”

這樣的政策，不但會使英國失去在大陸國家間的領導地位，使這些國家回到各自自爲的混亂局面，並且還會引起美國的失望。」

西歐聯盟效力已令美國滿意
英「政治家」評稱：

America Gratified At Effectiveness Of Western Union Says “New Statesman”

Throughout last week M. Spaak attempted to seal the Western Union to American administration as a good risk that would be worth a formal military guarantee,” writes the New Statesman in commenting on E.R.P. and the Western Union. It continues “that he has failed seems to be due to congress and the forthcoming election rather than unwillingness on the part of Marshall or Forrestal. The State Department has apparently been surprised and gratified at the decisions reached in Paris last weekend which went more towards a real union than had been expected.”

〔政治家〕週刊，於評論歐洲復興方案及西歐聯盟時書稱：「上週比德理施派克企圖向美國證明西歐聯盟是一個得力以正式軍事關係的實際。」該報稱：「他失敗的原因，似由於國會和即將來臨的大選關係，而不是由於馬歇爾或福萊斯特不願意。國務院對於上週末巴黎得到的決策，顯然覺到驚異和感激。該項決議較預料者尤近於趨向實質上的聯盟。」

The terms of the new five power agreement seems to American opinion to be a far more effective military alliance than had been hoped for but the administration knows this alliance depends on American backing. European nations say that economic recovery is impossible with large standing armies; congress replies in effect that the function of economic aid is to save America from the necessity of a standing army. On the economic side congress is still only approaching the task of appropriating funds for E.R.P.”

據美國意見，西歐五強新協定的條件，似乎比所希望軍事同盟更為有效。但是政府方面却明白這項同盟要依靠美援方能作爲後盾。歐洲同學說：如果要維持強大軍隊經濟上的恢復，就成爲不可能。國會實際上簽名：經濟援助的功用，就是想使美國擺脫在歐洲統一軍隊的需要。關於經濟方面，國會仍舊在接洽歐洲復興方案內數項分配上的事務。

遠東方面急需增建
近代化機場
Big New Airfields In Far East

London, (LPS)—The vital need for more modern airfields in the Far East capable of handling the world's largest planes was emphasised in the House of Commons this week. Kai Tak civil airport at Hong Kong and Kallang and Tengah airfields at Singapore are inadequate to handle the ever increasing traffic.

(天津美國新聞處倫敦電)關於遠東方面急需增建供全世界最大飛機起降之新機場一事，英下院聽證會對此表示支持。香港之開大民航機場及新加坡之修建，敦格二機場已不足供日見增加之空運應用。

The Undersecretary of State for foreign affairs Mr. Mayhew said that a new airport is being built at Changi, Singapore at a cost of over two and quarter million pounds. A new airport for Hong Kong is also being considered and a statement will be issued soon. Although traffic at the Hong

Kong airport is still increasing many international aircraft especially four engined planes are now by passing it because it is not considered safe for them to land.

外部空官飛禽稱：新空站一處，刻在新加坡地盤地建築中，所需經費在一百二十五萬英鎊以上。對於香港之新空站亦在考慮之中，不久將發表一項聲明。對於香港機場，雖然還仍見增加不已，然國際飛機（尤以四引擎鉛殼機）因對降落該地認為不甚安全之故，今多道而還。

反侵略憲章如遭破壞
美國應與他國商討
史塔森在聯誼演說中提出
Stassen Urges Consolation
If UN Provision Against Aggression Violated

Washington, (USIS)—The Undersecretary of State for foreign affairs Mr. Mayhew said that a new airport is being built at Changi, Singapore at a cost of over two and quarter million pounds. A new airport for Hong Kong is also being considered and a statement will be issued soon. Although traffic at the Hong

空氣係於上週五在俄亥俄城發表，聽證會時提出上項及其他意見，在演說中僅會重複提出案前此所援關於修改聯合國憲章之建議。案稱：「和平之國家，應認爲共產黨爲非法。」案亦贊同繼續以美國援助供給歐洲復興方案。

美參院可能駁回
三十六國大麥協定
Senate May Reject Wheat Agreement

Washington, Apr. 27. (Reuters)—The United States Senate may reject the five-year wheat agreement concluded by 36 nations here last month; observers here said yesterday. 路透社華盛頓四月二十七日電：「此間觀察家昨日談稱，美參院或將駁回，上月經三十六國對此間簽訂美麥五年協定，而不予批准。」

The agreement will go to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee this week for ratification.

該協定本週內將提出參院外委會

請批准。

The agreement fixed the maximum and minimum prices for all wheat exported by the United States, Canada and Australia. Critics here contend that the agreement is unrealistic because of the fluctuating condition of wheat and because neither Argentina nor Russia, two major exporters, are parties to it.

該協定將由美、加、澳三國聯合簽署，並以最低價格確定，此間評論家爭論稱，此一協定，不切合實際，因麥價變動不定，而將來兩大麥輸出國家阿根廷與蘇聯又尚未參與此一協定。

馬歇爾自波哥大返國
報告會議經過情形
Marshall Returns From Bogota Reported Good Progress

Washington, (USIS)—Secretary of State Marshall returned yesterday from the Ninth International Conference of American States to Bogota, Colombia, and conferred briefly with under Secretary of State Robert A. Lovett before going to his nearby home for weekend rest. It was understood that he would withhold a report of the nation on developments at the Bogota conference pending final adjournment expected by Apr. 30.

(天津美國新聞處倫敦電)國務院華歌爾昨自波哥大第九屆會議歸來，與副國務卿作簡短之商討，然後返抵官邸，作周末小憩，據悉馬歇爾對於波哥大會議各項發展，將暫不向全國發佈報告，直至四月三十日最後休會之時。

Marshall had little to say to newsmen on arrival, beyond statement that "very good progress" had been made on the issues involved at the Bogota meeting.

馬歇爾歸來時，對新聞記者並不答多，備謂波哥大會議對於一切問題均有極大進步。

sive action is violated.

(天津美國新聞處華盛頓電)人爭取共和黨提名爲美總統候選人之史塔森，認爲假定聯合國憲章中對侵略行動之規定被人觸犯，美國應參與其他聯合國進行聯合商討。

Stassen put forward this other suggestion in a campaign speech to the state of Ohio on Friday night, in which he outlined his views on foreign policy. He repeated the proposal has made previously on revising the UN charter, and suggested that peace loving nations should outlaw the communist party within their borders. He also endorsed continuing U.S. aid to the European recovery program.

He also endorsed continuing U.S. aid to the European recovery program.

史塔森於上週五在俄亥俄城發表，聽證會時提出上項及其他意見，在演說中僅會重複提出案前此所援關於修改聯合國憲章之建議。案稱：「和平之國家，應認爲共產黨爲非法。」案亦贊同繼續以美國援助供給歐洲復興方案。

美參院可能駁回
三十六國大麥協定
Senate May Reject Wheat Agreement

Washington, Apr. 27. (Reuters)—The United States Senate may reject the five-year wheat agreement concluded by 36 nations here last month; observers here said yesterday. 路透社華盛頓四月二十七日電：「此間觀察家昨日談稱，美參院或將駁回，上月經三十六國對此間簽訂美麥五年協定，而不予批准。」

The agreement will go to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee this week for ratification.

該協定本週內將提出參院外委會

請批准。

The agreement fixed the maximum and minimum prices for all wheat exported by the United States, Canada and Australia. Critics here contend that the agreement is unrealistic because of the fluctuating condition of wheat and because neither Argentina nor Russia, two major exporters, are parties to it.

該協定將由美、加、澳三國聯合簽署，並以最低價格確定，此間評論家爭論稱，此一協定，不切合實際，因麥價變動不定，而將來兩大麥輸出國家阿根廷與蘇聯又尚未參與此一協定。

馬歇爾自波哥大返國
報告會議經過情形
Marshall Returns From Bogota Reported Good Progress

Washington, (USIS)—Secretary of State Marshall returned yesterday from the Ninth International Conference of American States to Bogota, Colombia, and conferred briefly with under Secretary of State Robert A. Lovett before going to his nearby home for weekend rest. It was understood that he would withhold a report of the nation on developments at the Bogota conference pending final adjournment expected by Apr. 30.

(天津美國新聞處倫敦電)國務院華歌爾昨自波哥大第九屆會議歸來，與副國務卿作簡短之商討，然後返抵官邸，作周末小憩，據悉馬歇爾對於波哥大會議各項發展，將暫不向全國發佈報告，直至四月三十日最後休會之時。

Marshall had little to say to newsmen on arrival, beyond statement that "very good progress" had been made on the issues involved at the Bogota meeting.

馬歇爾歸來時，對新聞記者並不答多，備謂波哥大會議對於一切問題均有極大進步。

sive action is violated.

(天津美國新聞處華盛頓電)人爭取共和黨提名爲美總統候選人之史塔森，認爲假定聯合國憲章中對侵略行動之規定被人觸犯，美國應參與其他聯合國進行聯合商討。

Stassen put forward this other suggestion in a campaign speech to the state of Ohio on Friday night, in which he outlined his views on foreign policy. He repeated the proposal has made previously on revising the UN charter, and suggested that peace loving nations should outlaw the communist party within their borders. He also endorsed continuing U.S. aid to the European recovery program.

He also endorsed continuing U.S. aid to the European recovery program.

史塔森於上週五在俄亥俄城發表，聽證會時提出上項及其他意見，在演說中僅會重複提出案前此所援關於修改聯合國憲章之建議。案稱：「和平之國家，應認爲共產黨爲非法。」案亦贊同繼續以美國援助供給歐洲復興方案。

美參院可能駁回
三十六國大麥協定
Senate May Reject Wheat Agreement

Washington, Apr. 27. (Reuters)—The United States Senate may reject the five-year wheat agreement concluded by 36 nations here last month; observers here said yesterday. 路透社華盛頓四月二十七日電：「此間觀察家昨日談稱，美參院或將駁回，上月經三十六國對此間簽訂美麥五年協定，而不予批准。」

The agreement will go to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee this week for ratification.

該協定本週內將提出參院外委會

請批准。

The agreement fixed the maximum and minimum prices for all wheat exported by the United States, Canada and Australia. Critics here contend that the agreement is unrealistic because of the fluctuating condition of wheat and because neither Argentina nor Russia, two major exporters, are parties to it.

該協定將由美、加、澳三國聯合簽署，並以最低價格確定，此間評論家爭論稱，此一協定，不切合實際，因麥價變動不定，而將來兩大麥輸出國家阿根廷與蘇聯又尚未參與此一協定。

馬歇爾自波哥大返國
報告會議經過情形
Marshall Returns From Bogota Reported Good Progress

Washington, (USIS)—Secretary of State Marshall returned yesterday from the Ninth International Conference of American States to Bogota, Colombia, and conferred briefly with under Secretary of State Robert A. Lovett before going to his nearby home for weekend rest. It was understood that he would withhold a report of the nation on developments at the Bogota conference pending final adjournment expected by Apr. 30.

(天津美國新聞處華盛頓電)國務院華歌爾昨自波哥大第九屆會議歸來，與副國務卿作簡短之商討，然後返抵官邸，作周末小憩，據悉馬歇爾對於波哥大會議各項發展，將暫不向全國發佈報告，直至四月三十日最後休會之時。

Marshall had little to say to newsmen on arrival, beyond statement that "very good progress" had been made on the issues involved at the Bogota meeting.

馬歇爾歸來時，對新聞記者並不答多，備謂波哥大會議對於一切問題均有極大進步。

sive action is violated.

(天津美國新聞處華盛頓電)人爭取共和黨提名爲美總統候選人之史塔森，認爲假定聯合國憲章中對侵略行動之規定被人觸犯，美國應參與其他聯合國進行聯合商討。

Stassen put forward this other suggestion in a campaign speech to the state of Ohio on Friday night, in which he outlined his views on foreign policy. He repeated the proposal has made previously on revising the UN charter, and suggested that peace loving nations should outlaw the communist party within their borders. He also endorsed continuing U.S. aid to the European recovery program.

He also endorsed continuing U.S. aid to the European recovery program.

史塔森於上週五在俄亥俄城發表，聽證會時提出上項及其他意見，在演說中僅會重複提出案前此所援關於修改聯合國憲章之建議。案稱：「和平之國家，應認爲共產黨爲非法。」案亦贊同繼續以美國援助供給歐洲復興方案。

美參院可能駁回
三十六國大麥協定
Senate May Reject Wheat Agreement

Washington, Apr. 27. (Reuters)—The United States Senate may reject the five-year wheat agreement concluded by 36 nations here last month; observers here said yesterday. 路透社華盛頓四月二十七日電：「此間觀察家昨日談稱，美參院或將駁回，上月經三十六國對此間簽訂美麥五年協定，而不予批准。」

The agreement will go to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee this week for ratification.

該協定本週內將提出參院外委會

請批准。

The agreement fixed the maximum and minimum prices for all wheat exported by the United States, Canada and Australia. Critics here contend that the agreement is unrealistic because of the fluctuating condition of wheat and because neither Argentina nor Russia, two major exporters, are parties to it.

該協定將由美、加、澳三國聯合簽署，並以最低價格確定，此間評論家爭論稱，此一協定，不切合實際，因麥價變動不定，而將來兩大麥輸出國家阿根廷與蘇聯又尚未參與此一協定。

馬歇爾自波哥大返國
報告會議經過情形
Marshall Returns From Bogota Reported Good Progress

Washington, (USIS)—Secretary of State Marshall returned yesterday from the Ninth International Conference of American States to Bogota, Colombia, and conferred briefly with under Secretary of State Robert A. Lovett before going to his nearby home for weekend rest. It was understood that he would withhold a report of the nation on developments at the Bogota conference pending final adjournment expected by Apr. 30.

(天津美國新聞處華盛頓電)國務院華歌爾昨自波哥大第九屆會議歸來，與副國務卿作簡短之商討，然後返抵官邸，作周末小憩，據悉馬歇爾對於波哥大會議各項發展，將暫不向全國發佈報告，直至四月三十日最後休會之時。

Marshall had little to say to newsmen on arrival, beyond statement that "very good progress" had been made on the issues involved at the Bogota meeting.

馬歇爾歸來時，對新聞記者並不答多，備謂波哥大會議對於一切問題均有極大進步。

sive action is violated.

(天津美國新聞處華盛頓電)人爭取共和黨提名爲美總統候選人之史塔森，認爲假定聯合國憲章中對侵略行動之規定被人觸犯，美國應參與其他聯合國進行聯合商討。

Stassen put forward this other suggestion in a campaign speech to the state of Ohio on Friday night, in which he outlined his views on foreign policy. He repeated the proposal has made previously on revising the UN charter, and suggested that peace loving nations should outlaw the communist party within their borders. He also endorsed continuing U.S. aid to the European recovery program.

He also endorsed continuing U.S. aid to the European recovery program.

史塔森於上週五在俄亥俄城發表，聽證會時提出上項及其他意見，在演說中僅會重複提出案前此所援關於修改聯合國憲章之建議。案稱：「和平之國家，應認爲共產黨爲非法。」案亦贊同繼續以美國援助供給歐洲復興方案。

美參院可能駁回
三十六國大麥協定
Senate May Reject Wheat Agreement

Washington, Apr. 27. (Reuters)—The United States Senate may reject the five

